

ONE UN IN PAKISTAN

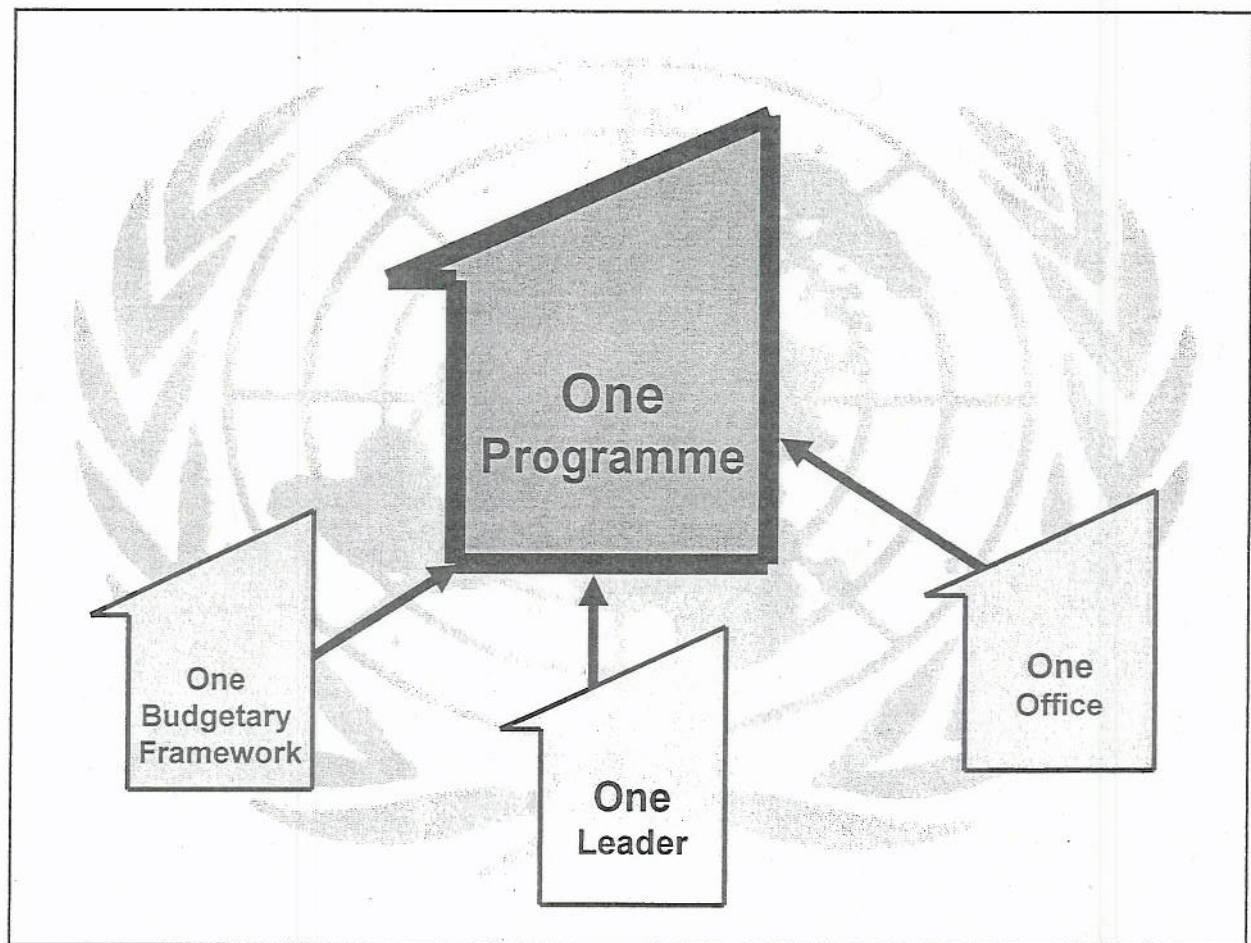
“Strengthening UN Country Teams Coherent Support to Public Health”

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Islamabad - Pakistan
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United Nations
Pakistan







Improving lives and helping people







WHERE ARE WE WITH THE UN REFORM & DAO?

-  **National priorities outlined in PRSP, MDGs & MTDF made central to UN DAO initiative**
-  **The One UN prog (Five Joint Programmes-JP & their 21 components-JPC) signed with the Govt.**
-  **UN agencies' capacities assessed and Roles defined as per their "comparative advantages"**
-  **Joint Programmes launched for implementation**



DAO: HEALTH AND POPULATION JP

“Focusing on MDGs both in policy & action”

I. Improving the delivery of essential care

-  **Policy of universal access in the framework of PHC to scale up progress**
-  **Recognizing “Health System” as prerequisite for effective, quality and sustainable health gains**

II. Harmonizing UN and gov. health efforts

-  **Promote complementarities & avoid competition**
-  **Enhance collaboration between the Ministry of Health and Ministry of Population Welfare**

DAO SYNERGISTIC CONTRIBUTION FOR ACHIEVING MDGS

- Address income & human poverty
- Enhance access to social services & safety nets

**Agr, Rural
Dev. &
Poverty
Reduction**

Education

- Child/girl education.
- Adult literacy

**Health
&
Pop**

- Access to water & sanitation
- Sustainable urbanization
- Green industry & waste management

Environment

**Disaster Risk
Management**

- Integrated policies & communication systems
- Community empowerment

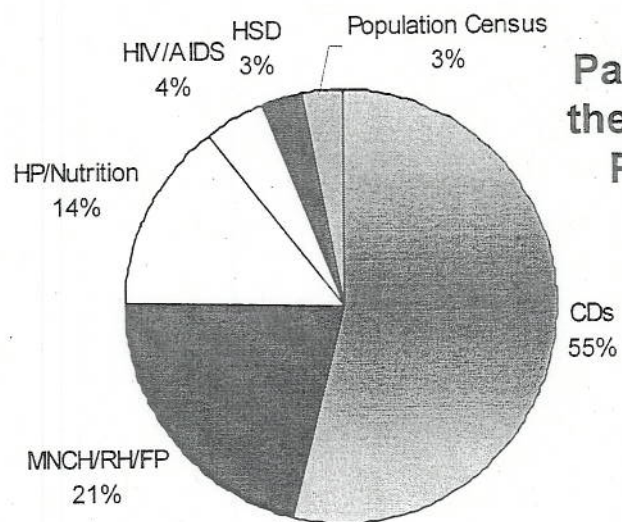
ALLOCATIONS FOR DIFFERENT JOINT PROGRAMMES

JOINT PROGRAMMES	ALLOCATION (in million US\$)
Agric, Rural Dev & Poverty Reduction	260
Education	261
Health & Population	385
Environment	76
Disaster Risk Management	206

DAO Planned Outlay: US \$ 1.2 Billion

Core & predictable voluntary contributions 26%

**Distribution of Funds US\$ 373 million between five
H&P JPCs**



**Pakistan is one of
the remaining four
Polio endemic
countries**

Health and Population JP “DAO Implementation”

MNCH:	Covering 10 districts: supported by UNICEF, UNFPA and WHO
Polio & EPI:	Nation-wide intervention-WHO & UNICEF
School Health:	7 districts: WFP, UNICEF, WHO & UNESCO
Nutrition:	National Survey: UNICEF, WHO & WFP
Health Systems:	Essential service packages & HR strategy underway: WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA & other development partners
Census:	National Census Activities initiated & be completed in 2010: UNFPA, UNICEF, UNDP

DAO: ENHANCED DONORS' SUPPORT TO H&P JP

Joint Prog.	Component	Allocation in millions	Donor
Health & Pop	MNCH	35.00	Norway
	Nutrition	1.61	DFID
	Census	2.30	DFID & AusAID.
Education	JPC 1&	2.23	AusAID
Gender	Cross cutting	8.00	Spain

Funding through the One UN Programme
Window in Pakistan: US \$ 49.14

Linking DAO with Bilateral Funding of Child Immunization

I. GAVI National EPI Funding: Cost of fully vaccinated child

1999	2009	2010
US\$ 6.0	US\$ 15.0	US\$ 39.0

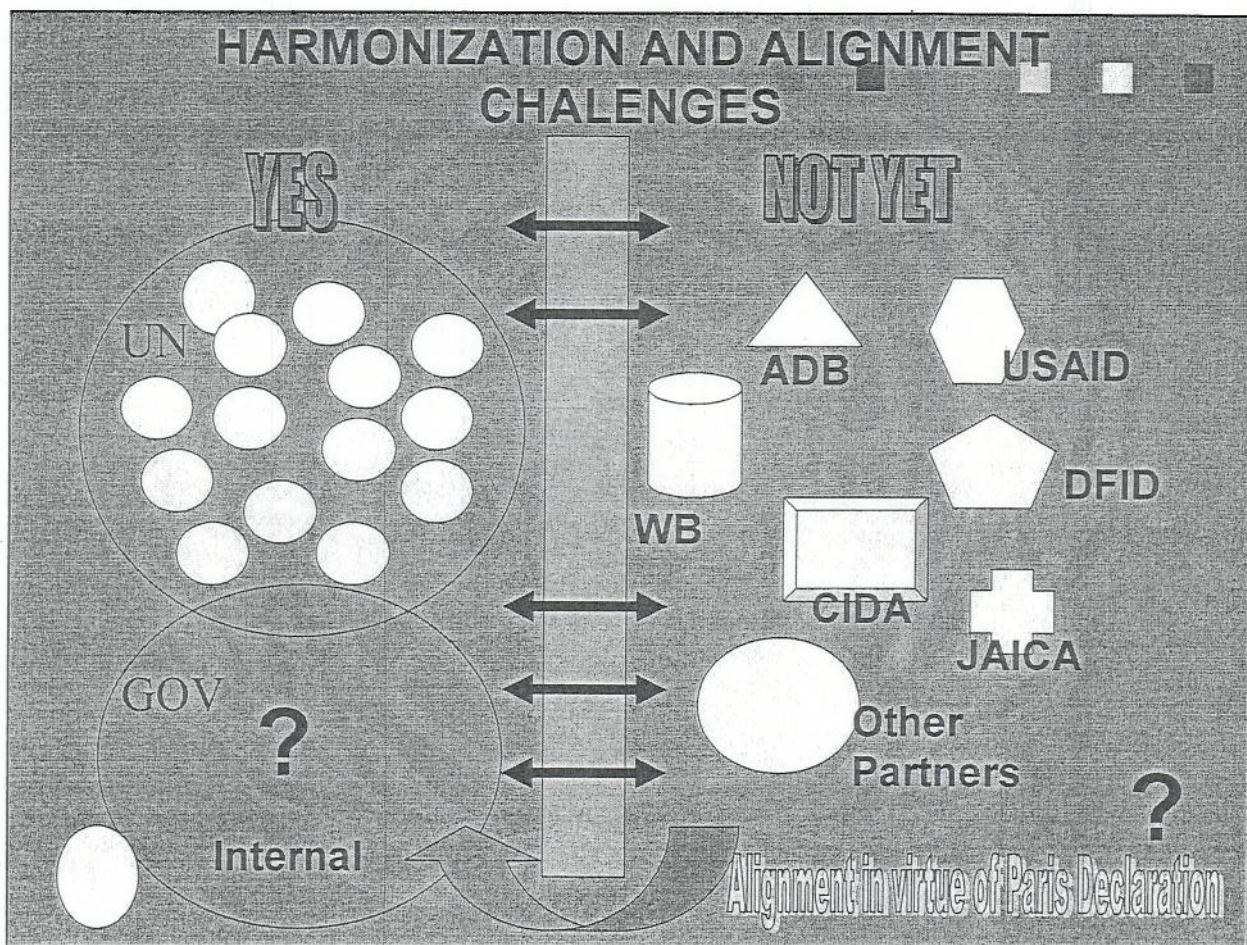
Gov. paying insignificant portion of the incremental cost

II. Polio Eradication funding through IDA BUY DOWN window

US\$ 75 million for 2008-10 vaccine procurement: taken as a loan but convertible to grant if performance effectiveness is substantiated by WHO

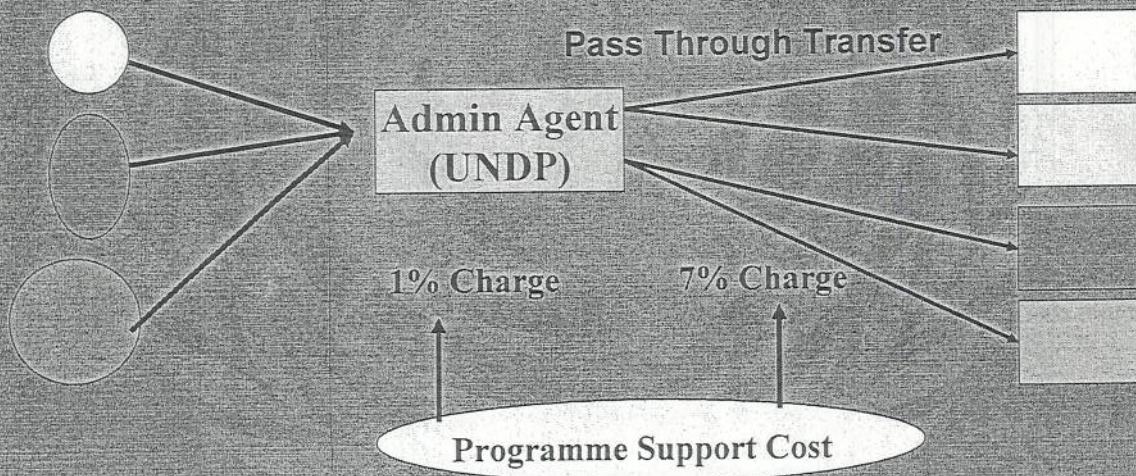
OPERATIONAL CHALLENGES ■ ■ ■

- ➔ Disparities in the planning cycles of different agencies constraining joint programming & resources' predictability
- ➔ Geographical focus: departing from agencies' traditional zonal presence to choices collectively aligned with gov intervention
- ➔ Changing the UN in-house business practices require more walls to be removed at the HQ & Regional Offices



DAO: LACK OF SHARED DONOR UNDERSTANDING ABOUT THE ADMIN AGENT ROLE





Donating Partners



THE UN STAFF ASSOCIATION: SURVEY ON UN REFORM- KNOWLEDGE AND PERCEPTIONS

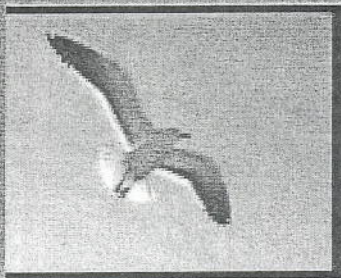
Variables	07	08	09
Know Reform Object.	15	80	85
Saving through Job Loss	30	20	3
Merging UN Agencies	45	15	5
Optimize Performance	50	80	85
Negative Impact on UN	65	30	76???

DAO: EARLY FEEDBACK AND THE LESSONS LEARNT

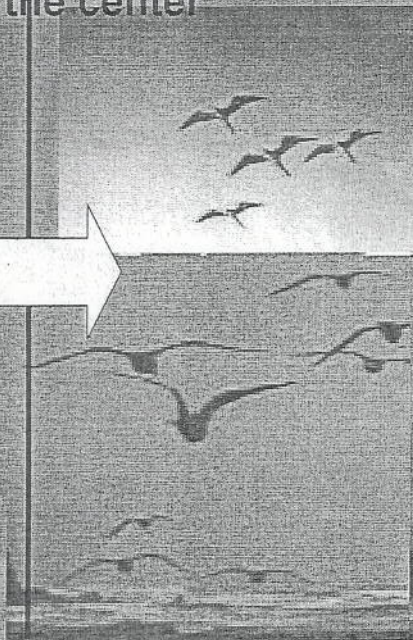
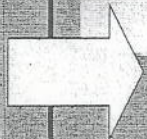
-  **DAO is Feasible and rewarding with rapidly evolving processes & attainable results**
-  **Challenging BUT converging support from committed UN agencies, gov instit. & development partners**
-  **Having positive influence on rationality of public resources' distribution and allocation**
-  **Building collective accountability and shared commitment for longer term partnerships**

FROM FLYING SOLO TO FLOCKING TOGETHER

Through DAO: the UN will serve the world better, But that will require a transformation from the current donor and recipient culture to a result based accountable partnership that put people at the center



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Thank You



United Nations
Pakistan



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